What is Claimed is:

- 1 1. A system for bridging a first communications
- 2 network having a payload subnetwork and a signaling
- 3 subnetwork with a second communications network that is
- 4 packet-switched, comprising:
- a. a communications management object that
- 6 coordinates the transfer of information between the
- 7 first communications network and the second
- 8 communications network;
- b. a payload object linked to the
- 10 communications management object, wherein said payload
- 11 object transfers payload information between the system
- 12 and the payload subnetwork of the first communications
- 13 network;
- 14 c. a signaling object linked to the
- 15 communications management object, wherein said signaling
- 16 object transfers signaling information between the
- 17 system and the signaling subnetwork of the first
- 18 communications network in accordance with a signaling
- 19 protocol associated with the signaling subnetwork; and
- d. a packet object linked to the
- 21 communications management object, wherein said packet
- 22 object transfers payload and address information between
- 23 the system and the second communications network in
- 24 accordance with a communications protocol associated
- 25 with the second communications network.
 - 1 2. The system according to claim 1, wherein the
 - 2 payload object may be linked to a plurality of access
 - 3 points contained within the payload subnetwork of the
 - 4 first communications network.
 - 1 3. The system according to claim 1, wherein the
 - 2 signaling object may be linked to a plurality of access
 - 3 points contained within the signaling subnetwork of the

- 4 first communications network.
- 1 4. The system according to claim 1, wherein the
- 2 packet object may be linked to a plurality of access
- 3 points contained within the second communications
- 4 network.
- 1 5. The system according to claim 1, wherein the
- 2 communications management object coordinates the
- 3 transfer of information between the first communications
- network and the second communications network by
- 5 initiating at least one of the tasks of communications
- 6 session setup, communications session tear down,
- 7 bridging of two communications requests or routing of a
- 8 communications to a communications access point in one
- 9 of the first communications network or the second
- 10 communications network.
- 1 6. The system according to claim 1, wherein the
- 2 communications management object further coordinates the
- 3 handling of operations, administration, maintenance and
- 4 provisioning functions.
- 1 7. The system according to claim 1, further
- 2 comprising an application resource object that
- 3 coordinates the handling of operations, administration,
- 4 maintenance and provisioning functions.
- 8. The system according to claim 1, further
- 2 including an application database, said database
- 3 comprising communications contact information for a
- 4 plurality of users.
- 9. The system according to claim 8, wherein the
- 2 application database further comprises a set of user
- profiles including a user's preferred communications

- 4 mode for having communications contact established with
- 5 another.
- 10. The system according to claim 1, wherein the
- 2 payload object includes signal processing capability for
- 3 processing the payload information.
- 1 11. The system according to claim 1, wherein the
- 2 packet object includes signal processing capability for
- 3 processing the payload information.
- 1 12. The system according to claim 1, further
- 2 comprising an application resource object having signal
- 3 processing capability for processing the payload
- 4 information.
- 1 13. The system according to claim 1, wherein the
- 2 communications management object coordinates a transfer
- 3 of information between the first communications network
- 4 and the second communications network by causing the
- 5 system to perform the tasks of:
- a. determining a desired characteristic
- 7 associated with a requested communication;
- 8 b. determining traffic conditions for each
- 9 of the first communications network and the second
- 10 communications network; and
- 11 c. determining from the traffic conditions
- 12 and from the desired characteristic associated with the
- 13 requested communication whether to route the
- 14 communication to the first communications network or to
- 15 the second communications network.
 - l 14. The system according to claim 13, wherein the
 - 2 desired characteristic associated with a requested
 - 3 communications includes at least one of a desired
 - 4 quality of service for the communication, a time during

- 5 which the communication is to be routed, a cost of
- 6 routing the communication, or a user's preferred
- 7 communications mode for having communications contact
- 8 established with another
- 1 15. The system according to claim 13, wherein the
- 2 communications management object coordinates a transfer
- 3 of information between the first communications network
- 4 and the second communications network by causing the
- 5 system to further perform the tasks of:
- e. selecting an access point of the
- 7 determined network to which the communication is to be
- 8 routed; and
- f. initiating the routing of the
- 10 communication to the selected access point for the
- 11 determined network.
 - 1 16. The system according to claim 1, wherein the
 - 2 communications management object coordinates a transfer
- 3 of information between the first communications network
- 4 and the second communications network by causing the
- 5 system to perform at least one of the tasks of:
- a. initiating a communications contact in
- 7 response to a user clicking a hypertext link;
- b. sending a message to a user requesting a
- 9 return communications contact;
- 10 c. scheduling a time to initiate a
- 11 communications contact between two users;
- d. initiating a sequence of communications
- 13 contacts until the party to be contacted is reached; and
- e. directing a communications contact
- 15 addressed to a user to a mailbox.
- 1 17. The system according to claim 1, wherein the
- 2 communications management object coordinates a transfer
- 3 of information between the first communications network

- 4 and the second communications network by causing the
- 5 system to route a communication based upon at least one
- 6 of a desired quality of service for the communication, a
- 7 time during which the communication is to be routed, a
- 8 cost of routing the communication, or a user's preferred
- 9 communications mode for having communications contact
- 10 established with another.
- 1 18. The system according to claim 1, wherein the
- 2 communications management object coordinates a transfer
- 3 of information between the first communications network
- 4 and the second communications network by causing the
- 5 system to bridge a communications session between two
- 6 users such that information is transferred between the
- 7 users over each of the first communications network and
- 8 the second communications network.
- 1 19. The system according to claim 1, further
- 2 comprising an application resource object that
- 3 coordinates the handling of multimedia-enhanced voice
- 4 communications.
- 1 20. The system according to claim 19, wherein the
- 2 handling of multimedia-enhanced voice communications
- 3 includes receiving voice information over the first
- 4 communications network and information other than voice
- 5 information over the second communications network.
- 1 21. The system according to claim 20, wherein the
- 2 information other than voice information received over
- 3 the second communications network is directed to a
- 4 multimedia mailbox.
- 1 22. The system according to claim 1, further
- 2 comprising an application resource object that
- 3 coordinates the task of universal messaging, said task

- 4 of universal messaging including the integration of e-
- 5 mail messages, facsimile messages, and voice messages
- 6 into a common mailbox.
- 1 23. The system according to claim 22, wherein the
- 2 task of universal messaging further includes the
- 3 conversion of the content of messages from one format to
- 4 another.
- 1 24. The system according to claim 22, wherein the
- 2 task of universal messaging further includes retaining
- 3 the multimedia content of received messages.
- 1 25. The system according to claim 22, wherein the
- 2 task of universal messaging further includes initiating
- 3 a return message in response to a user clicking a
- 4 hypertext link.
- 1 26. The system according to claim 22, wherein the
- 2 task of universal messaging includes causing the system
- 3 to perform at least one of the tasks of:
- a. retrieving at least one of a stored
- 5 e-mail message, a stored voice mail message, or a stored
- 6 facsimile message, wherein the stored e-mail message,
- 7 the stored voice mail message, and the stored facsimile
- 8 message may be stored in different sites;
- b. scheduling of delivery and storage of
- 10 requested multimedia information;
- c. storing a message;
- d. printing a message; and
- e. forwarding a message.
 - 1 27. The system according to claim 26, wherein the
 - 2 at least one of a stored e-mail message, a stored voice
 - 3 mail message, or a stored facsimile message may be
 - 4 retrieved by invoking an interactive voice response

- 5 system that facilitates retrieval of a text-based
- 6 message using a telephone.
- 1 28. The system according to claim 1, wherein
- 2 information is retrieved from a Web-based server
- 3 accessible over the second communications network using
- 4 a telephone linked to the system through the first
- 5 communications network.
- 1 29. The system according to claim 28, wherein the
- 2 information retrieved from a Web-based server is
- 3 directed by the system to at least one of a multimedia
- 4 device or a multimedia mailbox.
- 1 30. The system according to claim 28, wherein the
- 2 information retrieved from a Web-based server is
- 3 converted from one format to another.
- 1 31. A system for bridging a first communications
- 2 network having a payload subnetwork and a signaling
- 3 subnetwork with a second communications network that is
- 4 packet-switched, comprising:
- a. a communications management object that
- 6 coordinates the transfer of information between the
- 7 first communications network and the second
- 8 communications network;
- b. a plurality of payload objects linked to
- 10 the communications management object, wherein each
- 11 payload object transfers payload information between the
- 12 system and the payload subnetwork of the first
- 13 communications network;
- 14 c. a plurality of signaling objects linked
- 15 to the communications management object, wherein each
- 16 signaling object transfers signaling information between
- 17 the system and the signaling subnetwork of the first
- 18 communications network in accordance with a signaling

- 19 protocol associated with the signaling subnetwork; and
- d. a plurality of packet objects linked to
- 21 the communications management object, wherein each
- 22 packet object transfers payload and address information
- 23 between the system and the second communications network
- 24 in accordance with a communications protocol associated
- 25 with the second communications network.
 - 1 32. The system according to claim 31, further
 - 2 comprising a network for linking the plurality of
 - 3 payload objects, the plurality of signaling objects and
 - 4 the plurality of packet objects to the communications
 - 5 management object.
 - 1 33. The system according to claim 31, wherein the
 - 2 physical locations of the plurality of payload objects,
 - 3 the plurality of signaling objects and the plurality of
 - packet objects are spread across a geographic area.
 - 1 34. The system according to claim 31, wherein at
 - 2 least one of the plurality of payload objects may be
 - 3 linked to a plurality of access points contained within
 - 4 the payload subnetwork of the first communications
 - 5 network.
 - 1 35. The system according to claim 31, wherein at
 - 2 least one of the plurality of signaling objects may be
 - 3 linked to a plurality of access points contained within
 - 4 the signaling subnetwork of the first communications
 - 5 network.
 - 1 36. The system according to claim 31, wherein at
 - 2 least one of the plurality of packet objects may be
 - 3 linked to a plurality of access points contained within
 - 4 the second communications network.

- 1 37. A method of bridging a first communications
- 2 network having a payload subnetwork and a signaling
- 3 subnetwork with a second communications network that is
- 4 packet-switched, comprising the steps of:
- a. establishing a first communications link
- 6 to the payload subnetwork of the first communications
- 7 network for communicating payload information;
- b. establishing a second communications link
- 9 to the signaling subnetwork of the first communications
- 10 network for communicating signaling information in
- 11 accordance with a signaling protocol associated with the
- 12 signaling subnetwork;
- c. establishing a third communications link
- 14 to the second communications network for communicating
- 15 information in accordance with a communications protocol
- 16 associated with the second communications network; and
- d. coordinating the transfer of information
- 18 between the first communications network and the second
- 19 communications network using the first communications
- 20 link, the second communications link and the third
- 21 communications link.
- 1 38. The method according to claim 37, wherein the
- 2 first communications link is established through one of
- 3 a plurality of available access points contained within
- 4 the payload subnetwork of the first communications
- 5 network.
- 1 39. The method according to claim 37, wherein the
- 2 second communications link is established through one of
- 3 a plurality of available access points contained within
- 4 the signaling subnetwork of the first communications
- 5 network.
- 1 40. The method according to claim 37, wherein the
- 2 third communications link is established through one of

- 3 a plurality of available access points contained within
- 4 the second communications network.
- 1 41. The method according to claim 37, wherein the
- 2 step of coordinating the transfer of information between
- 3 the first communications network and the second
- 4 communications network includes initiating at least one
- 5 of the tasks of communications session setup,
- 6 communications session tear down, bridging of two
- 7 communications requests or routing of a communications
- 8 to a communications access point in one of the first
- 9 communications network or the second communications
- 10 network.
 - 1 42. The method according to claim 37, further
 - 2 comprising the step of coordinating operations,
- 3 administration, maintenance and provisioning functions.
- 1 43. The method according to claim 37, wherein the
- 2 step of coordinating the transfer of information between
- 3 the first communications network and the second
- 4 communications network includes use of a database
- 5 containing communications contact information for a
- 6 plurality of users.
- 1 44. The method according to claim 43, wherein the
- 2 database further contains a set of user profiles
- 3 including a user's preferred communications mode for
- 4 having communications contact established with another.
- 1 45. The method according to claim 37, further
- 2 comprising the step of processing payload information
- 3 using signal processing techniques.
- 1 46. The method according to claim 37, wherein the
- 2 step of coordinating the transfer of information between



- 3 the first communications network and the second
- 4 communications network includes the steps of:
- a. determining a desired characteristic
- 6 associated with a requested communication;
- 7 b. determining traffic conditions for each
- 8 of the first communications network and the second
- 9 communications network; and
- 10 c. determining from the traffic conditions
- ll and from the desired characteristic associated with the
- 12 requested communication whether to route the
- 13 communication to the first communications network or to
- 14 the second communications network.
- 1 47. The method according to claim 46, wherein the
- 2 desired characteristic associated with a requested
- 3 communications includes at least one of a desired
- 4 quality of service for the communication, a time during
- 5 which the communication is to be routed, a cost of
- 6 routing the communication, or a user's preferred
- 7 communications mode for having communications contact
- 8 established with another.
- 1 48. The method according to claim 46, wherein the
- 2 step of coordinating the transfer of information between
- 3 the first communications network and the second
- 4 communications network further includes the steps of:
- e. selecting an access point of the
- 6 determined network to which the communication is to be
- 7 routed; and
- f. initiating the routing of the
- 9 communication to the selected access point for the
- 10 determined network.
- 1 49. The method according to claim 37, wherein the
- 2 step of coordinating the transfer of information between
- 3 the first communications network and the second

- 4 communications network includes at least one of the
- 5 steps of:
- 6 a. initiating a communications contact in
- 7 response to a user clicking a hypertext link;
- b. sending a message to a user requesting a
- 9 return communications contact;
- 10 c. scheduling a time to initiate a
- 11 communications contact between two users;
- d. initiating a sequence of communications
- 13 contacts until the party to be contacted is reached; and
- e. directing a communications contact
- 15 addressed to a user to a mailbox.
 - 1 50. The method according to claim 37, wherein the
 - 2 step of coordinating the transfer of information between
- 3 the first communications network and the second
- 4 communications network includes the step of routing a
- 5 communication based upon at least one of a desired
- 6 quality of service for the communication, a time during
- 7 which the communication is to be routed, a cost of
- 8 routing the communication, or a user's preferred
- 9 communications mode for having communications contact
- 10 established with another.
- 1 51. The method according to claim 37, wherein the
- 2 step of coordinating the transfer of information between
- 3 the first communications network and the second
- 4 communications network includes the step of bridging a
- 5 communications session between two users such that
- 6 information is transferred between the users over each
- 7 of the first communications network and the second
- 8 communications network.
- 1 52. The method according to claim 37, further
- 2 comprising the step of coordinating multimedia-enhanced
- 3 voice communications.

- 1 53. The method according to claim 37, wherein the
- 2 step of coordinating multimedia-enhanced voice
- 3 communications includes receiving voice information over
- 4 the first communications network and information other
- 5 than voice information over the second communications
- 6 network.
- 1 54. The method according to claim 53, wherein the
- 2 step of coordinating multimedia-enhanced voice
- 3 communications further includes directing the
- 4 information other than voice information received over
- 5 the second communications network to a multimedia
- 6 mailbox.
- 1 55. The method according to claim 37, further
- 2 comprising the step of universal messaging, said step of
- 3 universal messaging including the integration of e-mail
- 4 messages, facsimile messages, and voice messages into a
- 5 common mailbox.
- 1 56. The method according to claim 55, wherein the
- 2 step of universal messaging further includes converting
- 3 the content of messages from one format to another.
- 1 57. The method according to claim 55, wherein the
- 2 step of universal messaging further includes retaining
- 3 the multimedia content of received messages.
- 1 58. The method according to claim 55, wherein the
- 2 step of universal messaging further includes initiating
- 3 a return message in response to a user clicking a
- 4 hypertext link.
- 1 59. The method according to claim 55, wherein the
- 2 step of universal messaging further includes at least

- 3 one of the steps of:
- 4 a. retrieving at least one of a stored
- 5 e-mail message, a stored voice mail message, or a stored
- 6 facsimile message, wherein the stored e-mail message,
- 7 the stored voice mail message, and the stored facsimile
- 8 message may be stored in different sites;
- b. scheduling of delivery and storage of
- 10 requested multimedia information;
- c. storing a message;
- d. printing a message; and
- e. forwarding a message.
 - 1 60. The method according to claim 59, wherein the
 - 2 at least one of a stored e-mail message, a stored voice
 - 3 mail message, or a stored facsimile message may be
- 4 retrieved by invoking an interactive voice response
- 5 system that facilitates retrieval of a text-based
- 6 message using a telephone.
- 1 61. The method according to claim 37, wherein the
- 2 step of coordinating the transfer of information between
- 3 the first communications network and the second
- 4 communications network includes the step of retrieving
- 5 information from a Web-based server accessible over the
- 6 second communications network using a telephone linked
- 7 to the method through the first communications network.
- 1 62. The method according to claim 61, wherein the
- 2 information retrieved from a Web-based server is
- 3 directed to at least one of a multimedia device or a
- 4 multimedia mailbox.
- 1 63. The method according to claim 61, wherein the
- 2 information retrieved from a Web-based server is
- 3 converted from one format to another.

- 1 64. A method of bridging a first communications
- 2 network having a payload subnetwork and a signaling
- 3 subnetwork with a second communications network that is
- 4 packet-switched, comprising the steps of:
- 5 a. establishing a first plurality of
- 6 communications links to the payload subnetwork of the
- 7 first communications network for communicating payload
- 8 information;
- b. establishing a second plurality of
- 10 communications links to the signaling subnetwork of the
- 11 first communications network for communicating signaling
- 12 information in accordance with a signaling protocol
- 13 associated with the signaling subnetwork;
- 14 c. establishing a third plurality of
- 15. communications links to the second communications
- 16 network for communicating information in accordance with
- 17 a communications protocol associated with the second
- 18 communications network; and
- 19 d. coordinating the transfer of information
- 20 between the first communications network and the second
- 21 communications network using one of the first plurality
- 22 of communications links, one of the second plurality of
- 23 communications links and one of the third plurality of
- 24 communications links.
- 1 65. The method according to claim 64, wherein at
- 2 least one of the first plurality of communications links
- 3 is established through one of a plurality of available
- 4 access points contained within the payload subnetwork of
- 5 the first communications network.
- 1 66. The method according to claim 64, wherein at
- 2 least one of the second plurality of communications
- 3 links is established through one of a plurality of
- 4 available access points contained within the signaling
- 5 subnetwork of the first communications network.



- 1 67. The method according to claim 64, wherein at
- 2 least one of the third plurality of communications links
- 3 is established through one of a plurality of available
- 4 access points contained within the second communications
- 5 network.

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